

Product Environmental Aspects Declaration



Facsimile (PCR number: AH-03)

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brother
at your side

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Laser Multi-Function Center FAX-2810N

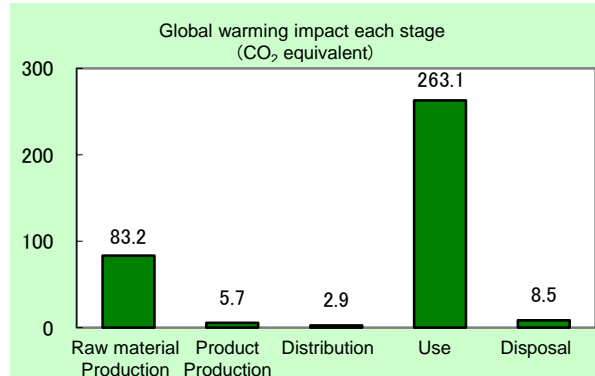
Specifications:

- Electrophotographic Dry Process
- Business Use
- Recording Paper Size: A4 (Max. 210 x 297mm)
- Original Sheet Size: Max-width 257mm
- Modem Speed: 33,600 bps (Automatic switchover)

The following data is calculated by assuming the product sends and receives both 48,000 sheets in 5-year usage period.

< Main environmental impact in the product lifecycle >

- Energy consumption 6,910MJ
- Global warming impact (CO₂ equivalent) 363.5kg
- Acidification impact (SO₂ equivalent) 0.502kg



- Electric power consumption in 5 years of "Use stage" is 399kWh.
- The above data does not include the environmental impact of the paper that is used for printing.

Notes:

1. Original LCA data is available on PEIDS: Product Environmental Information Declaration Sheet, and Product Data Sheet.
2. Unified rules and requirements for EcoLeaf LCA, for intended product category, are available as a PCR:Product Category Rule. Visit EcoLeaf website under JEMAI homepage at http://www.jemai.or.jp/ecoleaf_e/ for details.
3. The units used for EcoLeaf calculations are based on Japanese domestic data. Overseas data has not been applied.

[Supplemental environmental information]

The product assembly and main parts of toner and photoreceptor are produced at plants certified with ISO 14001.
The product conforms to the International Energy Star Program.
The product has obtained the ECO Mark certification (3R & Energy-Saving Design).

PCR review was conducted by: PCR Deliberation Committee, September 29, 2004, Name of representative: Yohji Uchiyama, University of Tsukuba, Graduate School
Independent verification of the label and data, according to ISO 14025 internal external Third party verifier *: System auditor, Shozo Nakamuta
Program operator: Japan Environmental Management Association for Industry Email: ecoleaf@jemai.or.jp

* In the case of a business entity certified as an Ecoleaf-data-collection system, the names of certification auditors are written.

Product Environmental Information Data Sheet (PEIDS)



Document control no.	F-02As-02
Product vendor	Brother Industries,LTD.
EcoLeaf registration no.	AH-11-126

Unit Function DB version	v2.1
Characterization Factor DB version	v2.1

PCR name	Facsimile	Product type	FAX-2810N				
PCR code	AH-03	Product weight (kg)	8.80	Package (kg)	2.27	Weight total (kg)	11.1

In/Out items		Life Cycle Stage	Unit	Production		Distribution	Use	Disposal	Total			
				Raw material	Product							
Energy Consumption			MJ	1.50E+03	1.07E+02	3.88E+01	5.26E+03	9.78E+00	6.91E+03			
			Mcal	3.57E+02	2.55E+01	9.26E+00	1.26E+03	2.34E+00	1.65E+03			
Inventory analyses	Impact by Resource Consumption	Exhaustible resources	Energy resources	Coal	kg	8.20E+00	7.01E-01	9.05E-05	2.90E+01	5.81E-02	3.79E+01	
				Crude oil (for fuel)	kg	1.58E+01	8.49E-01	8.47E-01	3.90E+01	1.06E-01	5.66E+01	
				LNG	kg	3.34E+00	3.52E-01	1.31E-02	1.32E+01	2.99E-02	1.69E+01	
				Uranium content of an ore	kg	3.58E-04	4.74E-05	6.14E-09	1.67E-03	3.93E-06	2.08E-03	
				Crude oil (for material)	kg	4.71E+00	2.21E-03	0	7.62E+00	0	1.23E+01	
				Iron content of an ore	kg	3.01E+00	0	0	4.85E+00	0	7.86E+00	
				Cu content of an ore	kg	2.46E-01	0	0	5.43E-04	0	2.47E-01	
				Al content of an ore	kg	2.11E-01	0	0	1.39E-01	0	3.51E-01	
				Ni content of an ore	kg	1.20E-02	0	0	1.90E-02	0	3.10E-02	
				Cr content of an ore	kg	1.72E-02	0	0	2.73E-02	0	4.45E-02	
				Mn content of an ore	kg	3.28E-02	0	0	2.87E-02	0	6.15E-02	
				Pb content of an ore	kg	1.39E-02	0	0	4.41E-05	0	1.39E-02	
				Sn content of an ore	kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	
				Zn content of an ore	kg	1.37E-01	0	0	4.33E-04	0	1.37E-01	
				Au content of an ore	kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Ag content of an ore	kg	-	-	-	-	-	-				
	Impact by Emission/Discharge to the environment	to Atmosphere	Renewable resources	Mineral resources	Silica Sand	kg	3.62E-01	0	0	5.70E-02	0	4.19E-01
					Halite	kg	1.88E+00	2.66E-05	0	3.33E+00	3.82E-03	5.22E+00
					Limestone	kg	9.12E-01	1.73E-03	0	2.40E+00	7.90E-02	3.39E+00
					Natural soda ash	kg	3.22E-02	0	0	0	0	3.22E-02
					Wood	kg	4.00E+00	4.62E-02	0	1.99E+01	0	2.40E+01
					Water	kg	9.18E+03	5.33E+02	6.85E-02	2.04E+04	4.91E+01	3.01E+04
					CO ₂	kg	8.13E+01	5.67E+00	2.75E+00	2.61E+02	8.53E+00	3.59E+02
					SO _x	kg	5.64E-02	4.22E-03	1.58E-03	1.78E-01	4.49E-03	2.45E-01
					NO _x	kg	1.03E-01	3.60E-03	1.15E-02	2.40E-01	9.70E-03	3.68E-01
					N ₂ O	kg	6.96E-03	1.04E-04	4.84E-04	7.68E-03	1.32E-05	1.52E-02
					CH ₄	kg	9.56E-04	1.27E-04	1.64E-08	4.45E-03	1.05E-05	5.54E-03
					CO	kg	1.09E-02	8.43E-04	2.69E-03	4.27E-02	1.81E-03	5.89E-02
					NM/OC	kg	1.87E-03	2.48E-04	3.21E-08	8.72E-03	2.06E-05	1.09E-02
					CxHy	kg	3.23E-03	3.00E-05	3.69E-04	3.54E-03	3.64E-05	7.20E-03
Dust					kg	1.03E-02	1.89E-04	1.14E-03	1.63E-02	5.56E-04	2.85E-02	
Impact assessment	to Atmosphere	to Soil system	Exhaustible resources	BOD	kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	
				COD	kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	
				N total	kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	
				P total	kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	
				SS	kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	
				Unspecified Solid Waste	kg	5.41E-01	5.85E-04	0	8.67E+00	4.78E+00	1.40E+01	
				Slag	kg	1.21E+00	0	0	1.48E+00	0	2.69E+00	
				Sludge	kg	3.67E-01	0	0	2.98E-01	0	6.65E-01	
				Low level radio-active waste	kg	2.51E-04	3.31E-05	4.29E-09	1.16E-03	2.74E-06	1.45E-03	
				Energy resources (crude oil equivalent)	kg	2.80E+01	2.11E+00	8.63E-01	8.71E+01	2.11E-01	1.18E+02	
				Mineral resources (Iron ore equivalent)	kg	7.59E+01	1.21E-03	0	2.52E+01	0	1.01E+02	
				Global Warming (CO ₂ equivalent)	kg	8.32E+01	5.70E+00	2.88E+00	2.63E+02	8.54E+00	3.63E+02	
				Acidification (SO ₂ equivalent)	kg	1.28E-01	6.74E-03	9.64E-03	3.46E-01	1.13E-02	5.02E-01	

[Notes for readers: EcoLeaf common rules]

I. Stage related

A. "Production" stage is intended for two sub-stages listed below.

(1) "Raw material" production: consists of mining, transportation and raw material production.

(2) "Product" production: consists of the parts processing, assembly and installation.

B. "Distribution" stage is intended for transportation of produced product. Transportation of consumables and maintenance goods (e.g., replacement parts) for use of the product are included into "Use" stage.

C. "Use" stage is intended for use of the product (active mode, standby mode, etc.) and production, transportation to disposal of consumables/maintenance goods (e.g., replacement parts).

D. "Disposal" stage is intended for environmental impacts by product disposal.

II. Inventory analyses

A. Data of mineral ore on "Exhaustible resources" are presented in weight of pure ingredients (e.g., iron, aluminum) in the ore.

B. Data on energy resources are presented based on origin in calorific value. e.g. Data on uranium ore presents weight of uranium concentrate, which is available for use as an atomic fuel.

C. Data of discharge to water system are in actual figure (not calculated using unit function in inventory analyses).

III. Impact analyses

Result of the "Impact analyses" is found in converting results of inventory analyses into total amount of a reference material (e.g. CO₂ in case of "Global Warming").

A. Impact "by resource consumption" represents magnitude of impacts to resource depletion.

B. Impact "by emission/discharge to environment" represents magnitude of impacts to Atmosphere, Water and Soil system.

IV. Data entry format

A. Exponential notation, after the decimal point to two, should be used.

B. Indicate "0" instead exponential notation, if the result of calculation or estimation is considered as "zero" or negligible in comparison to related results.

C. Indicate "-" if calculation nor estimation can not be done, in order to differentiate to indicate "zero".

D. Row total of the data is automatically calculated, excluding a row includes "-" item. Row total of such is presented as a blank (no data).

(BGD for material production are for production from mineral ore. Those data do not include reclaiming processes like recovery from scrap.

[Notes for readers: Target product specific]

1. Product weight includes a toner cartridge, a drum unit and other accessories. Packaging weight includes packaging material and appended goods (e.g., user's manual, other printed matter).

2. Production stage includes the production/distribution impact of the parts making up a machine and the initial set of a toner cartridge and a photoreceptor, as well as the impact of product assembly.

In the production impact of raw material, the impact of a Ni-MH battery is calculated using the basic impact rate of an alkaline-manganese battery.

3. Distribution stage's impact is calculated according to the PCR. The transportation distance of a product from an overseas factory to the port of Japan is based on actual distance.

The transportation distance in Japan uses 100 km as average distance.

4. Use stage's impact is calculated according to the PCR. It includes the impact of fax transmitting 48000 sheets and printing 48,000 sheets by receiving.

This number is calculated by supposing a user use a machine for 5 years, sending 5 sheets an hour, receiving 5 an hour, operating a machine 8 hours a day, 20 days a month.

It also includes the electricity consumption of a machine calculated based on 5-year use, supposing a year consists of 365 days,

not taking a leap year into consideration, supposing a machine is on standby all the time when it is not used.

The production, distribution, and disposal/recycle impact of the consumables used in those 5 years is also included.

The distribution impact of consumables is calculated under the same condition of products:

The transportation distance of consumables from an overseas factory to the port of Japan is based on actual distance. The transportation distance in Japan uses 100 km as average distance.

Since we have no past record of consumables collection/recycle in Japan, they are assumed to be collected as general waste, crushed and separated as combustible/non-combustible material.

This stage includes the incineration impact of combustible materials and the landfill impact of non-combustible materials of consumables.

5. Disposal stage: Since we have not collected machines as a producer in Japan, they are assumed to be collected as general waste, crushed and separated as combustible/non-combustible material.

This stage includes the incineration impact of combustible materials and the landfill impact of non-combustible materials of machines.

Product data sheet

(Input data and parameters for LCA)



Document control no.	F-03s-02
Product vendor	Brother Industries,LTD.
EcoLEAF registration no.	AH-11-126

PSC name	Facsimile(PCR ID:AH-03)	Product type	FAX-2810N				
LCA/LCIA in units of:	1	Product weight (kg)	8.80	Package (kg)	2.27	weight total (kg)	11.1

1. Product information (per unit): parts etc. by material and by process/assembly method

Product	Breakdown of primary materials				Math breakdown of parts, which need to apply Processing / Assembly base Units (Parts B,C)			
	Material name	Weight (kg)	Material name	Weight (kg)	Process name	Weight (kg)	Process name	Weight (kg)
	Steel	2.38E+00	Paper	1.85E+00	Press molding: Iron (kg)	2.46E+00	Parts assembly (kg)	2.42E+00
Stainless steel	7.58E-02	Semiconductor substrate	1.09E+00	Press molding: Nonferrous metal (kg)	1.39E-01			
Aluminum	1.62E-01	Wood	0	Injection molding (kg)	4.86E+00			
Other metal	1.28E-02	Water	0	Glass molding (kg)	6.08E-02			
Thermoplastic resin	4.70E+00	Medium-sized motor	4.61E-01					
Thermosetting resin	0	Alkali-manganese dry battery	3.45E-02					
Rubber	2.43E-01	Lubricants	8.07E-04					
Glass	6.08E-02							
Subtotal	7.63E+00	Subtotal	3.44E+00					
Total		Total	1.11E+01	Subtotal	7.51E+00	Subtotal	2.42E+00	

Note: Nickel hydride battery has been calculated using the basic unit of Alkali-manganese dry battery.

2. Production site information (per unit): Consumption and discharge/emission for production/processing/assembly within the site.

SOx and NOx should be indicated in SO₂, NO₂ equivalent.

Consumption	Classifier	Material	Energy	Energy	Energy	Energy	Energy	Energy	Material
	Distribution		Corrugated cardboard (kg)	Electricity (kwh)	Diesel truck: 20 ton (kg.km)	Incineration: Industrial waste (kg)	Diesel oil as fuel (kg)	Heavy oil as fuel (kg)	Freight by ship (kg.km)
Quantity		1.93E-02	4.00E+00	2.14E+01	2.66E-02	2.16E-02	1.42E-03	3.58E+02	5.16E-03
Note									
Classifier		Material	Energy	Energy					
Distribution		PP (kg)	LPG(NPG) as fuel (kg)	Diesel truck: 10 ton (kg.km)					
Quantity		2.22E-03	1.76E-02	1.05E+01					
Note									
Emission / Discharge	Classifier								
Distribution									
Quantity									
Note									

Note

3. Distribution stage information (per unit): means, distance, loading ratio, consumptions and emissions/discharges.

Distribution	Means of transportation	Diesel truck: 20 ton (kg.km)	Diesel truck: 20 ton (kg.km)	Diesel truck: 20 ton (kg.km)	Diesel truck: 20 ton (kg.km)	Freight by ship (kg.km)	Freight by ship (kg.km)	Freight by ship (kg.km)	Freight by ship (kg.km)
	Conditions	Mass (kg)	Distance (km)	Loading Ratio (%w)	Load (kg.km)	Mass (kg)	Distance (km)	Loading Ratio (%w)	Load (kg.km)
Quantity	1.11E+01	5.00E+01	2.93E+01	1.89E+03	1.11E+01	4.06E+03	1.00E+02	4.50E+04	
Note									
Means of transportation	Diesel truck: 10 ton (kg.km)	Diesel truck: 10 ton (kg.km)	Diesel truck: 10 ton (kg.km)	Diesel truck: 10 ton (kg.km)					
Conditions	Mass (kg)	Distance (km)	Loading Ratio (%w)	Load (kg.km)					
Quantity	1.11E+01	1.00E+02	2.92E+01	3.79E+03					
Note									

Note

4. Use stage (per unit): use condition (mode, term) including active mode, standby mode and maintenance.

4.1 Product and accessories subject to this analysis

Product	Classifier	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption
	Distribution		Diesel truck: 20 ton (kg.km)	Freight by ship (kg.km)	Diesel truck: 10 ton (kg.km)	Diesel truck: 2 ton (kg.km)	Cold-Rolled steel plate (kg)	Electroplated steel Plate (kg)	Stainless steel plate (kg)
Quantity		2.90E+03	7.27E+04	9.80E+03	1.36E+02	1.55E+00	3.08E+00	1.19E-01	1.80E-03
Note		Distribution of consumables used in 5 years	Distribution of ingredient of consumables	Distribution of ingredient of consumables	Distribution of consumables used in 5 years				
Classifier		Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption
Distribution		Aluminum plate (kg)	Low density polyethylene (kg)	PP (kg)	POM(polyacetal) (kg)	PS (kg)	Polycarbonate-ABS (70/30) (kg)	ABS (kg)	AS resin (kg)
Quantity		1.32E-01	4.07E-01	3.89E-01	4.90E-01	3.36E+00	1.52E-01	4.17E-01	1.82E+00
Note									
Classifier		Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption
Distribution		Polycarbonate (kg)	PA66 (Polyamide 66) (kg)	PET (kg)	Nitrile-butadiene rubber (NBR) (kg)	Expandable soft polyurethane (for automobile) (kg)	Corrugated cardboard (kg)	Cardboard (kg)	Paper (Western style)
Quantity		2.74E-02	6.00E-03	2.41E-02	5.32E-02	1.55E+00	7.15E+00	1.39E+00	6.76E-01
Note									
Classifier		Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption	Consumption
Distribution		injection molding (kg)	Press molding: Iron (kg)	Press molding: Nonferrous metal	Parts assembly (kg)	Electricity (kwh)	Kerosene as fuel (kg)	Heavy oil as fuel (kg)	LNG as fuel (kg)
Quantity		6.83E+00	4.76E+00	1.80E-03	2.27E+00	3.99E+02	1.09E-03	6.26E-01	4.30E-02
Note						Electricity consumption for 5 years	Production of consumables used in 5 years	Production of consumables used in 5 years	Production of consumables used in 5 years
Classifier		Consumption	Consumption						
Distribution		Electricity (kwh)	Incineration: Industrial waste (kg)						
Quantity		1.41E+01	2.66E+00						
Note		Production of consumables used in 5 years	Packaging materials for distribution of ingredient						

Note 1. Electric power consumption in 5 years of "Use stage" is 399kWh.

4.2 Disposition/Recycle information on consumables and replacement parts

Consumables	Classifier	Consumption	Process	Process	Process
	Distribution		Diesel truck: 4 ton (kg.km)	Shredding (kg)	Incineration to landfill
Quantity		1.16E+03	1.19E+01	1.39E+01	5.34E+00
Note		Consumables not collected	Consumables not collected	Consumables not collected	Consumables not collected

Note

5. Disposition/Recycle stage information (per product): process method and scenarios

Scenario	Classifier	Consumption	Process	Process	Process
	Distribution		Diesel truck: 4 ton (kg.km)	Shredding (kg)	Incineration to landfill
Quantity		9.72E+02	7.78E+00	6.22E+00	3.82E+00
Note		Machines not collected	Machines not collected	Machines not collected	Machines not collected

Note

6. Others