

Product Environmental Aspects Declaration



Facsimile (PCR number: AH-03)

No. AH-12-133
Date of publication
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brother
at your side

<http://www.brother.co.jp/>

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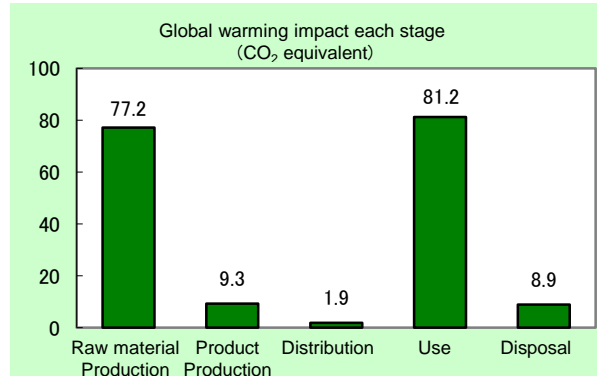
Inkjet Multi-Function Center MFC-J860DN

Specifications:

- Color Inkjet Printing
- Personal Use
- Recording Paper Size: A4 (Max. 210 x 297mm)
- Original Sheet Size: Max-width 210mm
- Modem Speed: 33,600 bps (Automatic switchover)
- Duplex Printing
- Product weight: 8.87 kg
(Including accessories, not including packaging and printed matter)

The following data is calculated by assuming the product sends and receives both 900 sheets in 5-year usage period.

- < Main environmental impact in the product lifecycle >
- Energy consumption 3,380MJ
 - Global warming impact (CO₂ equivalent) 178.5kg
 - Acidification impact (SO₂ equivalent) 0.242kg



- Electric power consumption in 5 years of "Use stage" is 185kWh.
(Includes Cordless handset's power consumption: 13kWh.)
- The above data does not include the environmental impact of the paper that is used for printing.

Notes:

1. Original LCA data is available on PEIDS: Product Environmental Information Declaration Sheet, and Product Data Sheet.
2. Unified rules and requirements for EcoLeaf LCA, for intended product category, are available as a PCR:Product Category Rule. Visit EcoLeaf website under JEMAI homepage at http://www.jemai.or.jp/ecoleaf_e/ for details.
3. The units used for EcoLeaf calculations are based on Japanese domestic data. Overseas data has not been applied.

[Supplemental environmental information]

The product assembly and main parts of ink and inkjet head are produced at plants certified with ISO 14001.
The product conforms to the International Energy Star Program.
The product has obtained the ECO Mark certification (3R & Energy-Saving Design).

PCR review was conducted by: PCR Deliberation Committee, September 29, 2004, Name of representative: Yohji Uchiyama, University of Tsukuba, Graduate School

Independent verification of the label and data, according to ISO 14025 internal external Third party verifier *: System auditor, Shozo Nakamura

Program operator: Japan Environmental Management Association for Industry Email: ecoleaf@jemai.or.jp

* In the case of a business entity certified as an Ecoleaf-data-collection system, the names of certification auditors are written.

Product Environmental Information Data Sheet (PEIDS)



| | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Document control no. | F-02As-02 |
| Product vendor | Brother Industries,LTD. |
| EcoLeaf registration no. | AH-12-133 |

| | |
|------------------------------------|------|
| Unit Function DB version | v2.1 |
| Characterization Factor DB version | v2.1 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|------|-------------------|-------|
| PCR name | Facsimile | | Product type | MFC-J860DN | | | |
| PCR code | AH-03 | Product weight (kg) | 8.87 | Package (kg) | 1.90 | Weight total (kg) | 10.77 |

| In/Out items | Life Cycle Stage | Unit | Production | | Distribution | Use | Disposal | Total | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---------------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | Raw material | Product | | | | | | | | |
| Energy Consumption | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory analyses | Impact by Resource Consumption | Exhaustible resources | Energy resources | MJ | 1.42E+03 | 1.23E+02 | 2.50E+01 | 1.81E+03 | 1.03E+01 | 3.38E+03 | | |
| | | | | Mcal | 3.38E+02 | 2.93E+01 | 5.96E+00 | 4.32E+02 | 2.46E+00 | 8.08E+02 | | |
| | | | Coal | kg | 7.07E+00 | 7.76E-01 | 5.83E-05 | 1.00E+01 | 6.12E-02 | 1.80E+01 | | |
| | | | Crude oil (for fuel) | kg | 1.50E+01 | 9.99E-01 | 5.45E-01 | 1.17E+01 | 1.12E-01 | 2.83E+01 | | |
| | | | LNG | kg | 3.09E+00 | 3.90E-01 | 8.42E-03 | 5.15E+00 | 3.15E-02 | 8.67E+00 | | |
| | | | Uranium content of an ore | kg | 3.36E-04 | 5.25E-05 | 3.95E-09 | 6.80E-04 | 4.14E-06 | 1.07E-03 | | |
| | | | Crude oil (for material) | kg | 5.01E+00 | 0 | 0 | 5.46E-01 | 0 | 5.56E+00 | | |
| | | | Iron content of an ore | kg | 2.34E+00 | 0 | 0 | 1.88E-03 | 0 | 2.34E+00 | | |
| | | | Cu content of an ore | kg | 2.19E-01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.19E-01 | | |
| | | | Al content of an ore | kg | 3.45E-02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.45E-02 | | |
| | | | Ni content of an ore | kg | 2.51E-02 | 0 | 0 | 9.10E-04 | 0 | 2.60E-02 | | |
| | | | Cr content of an ore | kg | 3.47E-02 | 0 | 0 | 1.23E-03 | 0 | 3.59E-02 | | |
| | | | Mn content of an ore | kg | 4.17E-02 | 0 | 0 | 1.57E-04 | 0 | 4.19E-02 | | |
| | | | Pb content of an ore | kg | 1.42E-02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.42E-02 | | |
| | | | Sn content of an ore | kg | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| | | | Zn content of an ore | kg | 1.39E-01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.39E-01 | | |
| | | | Au content of an ore | kg | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| | | | Ag content of an ore | kg | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| | | | Silica Sand | kg | 7.97E-01 | 0 | 0 | 1.21E-05 | 0 | 7.97E-01 | | |
| | | | Halite | kg | 7.44E-01 | 1.94E-03 | 0 | 3.19E-04 | 4.07E-03 | 7.51E-01 | | |
| | | | Limestone | kg | 9.18E-01 | 1.26E-01 | 0 | 2.54E-02 | 8.25E-02 | 1.15E+00 | | |
| | | | Natural soda ash | kg | 8.30E-02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.30E-02 | | |
| | | | Renewable resources | Wood | kg | 3.22E+00 | 3.24E-02 | 0 | 5.90E-01 | 0 | 3.84E+00 | |
| | | | | Water | kg | 8.43E+03 | 5.94E+02 | 4.41E-02 | 7.67E+03 | 5.17E+01 | 1.67E+04 | |
| | | | Impact by Emission/Discharge to the environment | to Atmosphere | CO2 | kg | 7.54E+01 | 9.26E+00 | 1.77E+00 | 8.09E+01 | 8.92E+00 | 1.76E+02 |
| | | | | | SOx | kg | 4.81E-02 | 6.17E-03 | 1.04E-03 | 6.08E-02 | 4.69E-03 | 1.21E-01 |
| | | | | | NOx | kg | 9.53E-02 | 7.91E-03 | 7.83E-03 | 5.19E-02 | 1.02E-02 | 1.73E-01 |
| | | | | | N2O | kg | 6.74E-03 | 1.23E-04 | 3.06E-04 | 1.04E-03 | 1.41E-05 | 8.22E-03 |
| | | | | | CH4 | kg | 8.99E-04 | 1.40E-04 | 1.06E-08 | 1.82E-03 | 1.11E-05 | 2.87E-03 |
| | | | | | CO | kg | 9.24E-03 | 1.31E-03 | 1.93E-03 | 1.20E-02 | 1.90E-03 | 2.64E-02 |
| | | | | | NMVOc | kg | 1.76E-03 | 2.75E-04 | 2.07E-08 | 3.56E-03 | 2.17E-05 | 5.61E-03 |
| | | | | | CxHy | kg | 3.13E-03 | 4.84E-05 | 2.44E-04 | 2.83E-04 | 3.85E-05 | 3.74E-03 |
| | | | | | Dust | kg | 9.69E-03 | 2.04E-04 | 7.63E-04 | 2.87E-03 | 5.82E-04 | 1.41E-02 |
| BOD | kg | - | | | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| COD | kg | - | | | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| N total | kg | - | | | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| P total | kg | - | | | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| SS | kg | - | | | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| to Soil system | Unspecified Solid Waste | kg | 5.66E-01 | 5.65E-04 | 0 | 2.61E-01 | 5.09E+00 | 5.91E+00 | | | | |
| | Slag | kg | 1.06E+00 | 0 | 0 | 1.18E-03 | 0 | 1.06E+00 | | | | |
| | Sludge | kg | 7.76E-03 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.76E-03 | | | | |
| | Low level radio-active waste | kg | 2.35E-04 | 3.67E-05 | 2.76E-09 | 4.74E-04 | 2.89E-06 | 7.49E-04 | | | | |
| Impact assessment | by Resource Consumption | Exhaustible resources | Energy resources (crude oil equivalent) | kg | 2.60E+01 | 2.40E+00 | 5.55E-01 | 2.99E+01 | 2.23E-01 | 5.91E+01 | | |
| | | Mineral resources (Iron ore equivalent) | kg | 8.29E+01 | 0 | 0 | 1.02E+00 | 0 | 8.39E+01 | | | |
| | Impact by Emission/Discharge to the environment | to Atmosphere | Global Warming (CO2 equivalent) | kg | 7.72E+01 | 9.30E+00 | 1.85E+00 | 8.12E+01 | 8.92E+00 | 1.78E+02 | | |
| | | Acidification (SO2 equivalent) | kg | 1.15E-01 | 1.17E-02 | 6.53E-03 | 9.72E-02 | 1.18E-02 | 2.42E-01 | | | |

[Notes for readers: EcoLeaf common rules]

I. Stage related

A. "Production" stage is intended for two sub-stages listed below.

- (1) "Raw material" production: consists of mining, transportation and raw material production.
 (2) "Product" production: consists of the parts processing, assembly and installation.

B. "Distribution" stage is intended for transportation of produced product. Transportation of consumables and maintenance goods (e.g., replacement parts) for use of the product are included into "Use" stage.

C. "Use" stage is intended for use of the product (active mode, standby mode, etc.) and production, transportation to disposal of consumables/maintenance goods (e.g., replacement parts).

D. "Disposal" stage is intended for environmental impacts by product disposal.

II. Inventory analyses

A. Data of mineral ore on "Exhaustible resources" are presented in weight of pure ingredients (e.g., iron, aluminum) in the ore.

B. Data on energy resources are presented based on origin in calorific value. e.g. Data on uranium ore presents weight of uranium concentrate, which is available for use as an atomic fuel.

C. Data of discharge to water system are in actual figure (not calculated using unit function in inventory analyses).

III. Impact analyses

Result of the "Impact analyses" is found in converting results of inventory analyses into total amount of a reference material (e.g. CO₂ in case of "Global Warming").

A. Impact "by resource consumption" represents magnitude of impacts to resource depletion.

B. Impact "by emission/discharge to environment" represents magnitude of impacts to Atmosphere, Water and Soil system.

IV. Data entry format

A. Exponential notation, after the decimal point to two, should be used.

B. Indicate "0" instead exponential notation, if the result of calculation or estimation is considered as "zero" or negligible in comparison to related results.

C. Indicate "-" if calculation nor estimation can not be done, in order to differentiate to indicate "zero".

D. Row total of the data is automatically calculated, excluding a row includes "-" item. Row total of such is presented as a blank (no data).

(BGD for material production are for production from mineral ore. Those data do not include reclaiming processes like recovery from scrap.

[Notes for readers: Target product specific]

1. Product weight includes a handset as standard equipment, ink cartridges and other accessories. Packaging weight includes packaging material and appended goods (e.g., user's manual, other printed matter).

In the production impact of raw material, the impact of a Ni-MH battery is calculated using the basic impact rate of an alkaline-manganese battery.

2. Production stage includes the production/distribution impact of the parts making up a machine and the initial set of ink cartridges and an inkjet head, as well as the impact of product assembly.

3. Distribution stage's impact is calculated according to the PCR. The transportation distance of a product from an overseas factory to the port of Japan is based on actual distance.

The transportation distance in Japan uses 100 km as average distance.

4. Use stage's impact is calculated according to the PCR. It includes the impact of fax transmitting 900 sheets and printing 900 sheets by receiving.

This number is calculated by supposing a user use a machine for 5 years, sending 15 sheets a month, receiving 15 a month.

It also includes the electricity consumption of a machine calculated based on 5-year use, supposing a year consists of 365 days,

not taking a leap year into consideration, supposing a machine is on standby all the time when it is not used.

The production, distribution, and disposal/recycle impact of the consumables used in those 5 years is also included.

The distribution impact of consumables is calculated under the same condition of products:

The transportation distance of consumables from an overseas factory to the port of Japan is based on actual distance. The transportation distance in Japan uses 100 km as average distance.

Since we have no past record of consumables collection/recycle in Japan, they are assumed to be collected as general waste, crushed and separated as combustible/non-combustible material.

This stage includes the incineration impact of combustible materials and the landfill impact of non-combustible materials of consumables.

5. Disposal stage: Since we have not collected machines as a producer in Japan, they are assumed to be collected as general waste, crushed and separated as combustible/non-combustible material.

This stage includes the incineration impact of combustible materials and the landfill impact of non-combustible materials of machines.

Product data sheet

(Input data and parameters for LCA)



| | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Document control no. | F-03s-02 |
| Product vendor | Brother Industries,LTD. |
| EcoLEaf registration no. | AH-12-133 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------|--------------|------|-------------------|-------|
| PSC name | Facsimile(PCR ID:AH-03) | Product type | MFC-J860DN | | | | |
| LCA/LCIA in units of: | 1 | Product weight (kg) | 8.87 | Package (kg) | 1.90 | weight total (kg) | 10.77 |

1. Product information (per unit): parts etc. by material and by process/assembly method

| Product | Breakdown of primary materials | | | | Math breakdown of parts, which need to apply Processing / Assembly base Units (Parts B,C) | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | Material name | Weight (kg) | Material name | Weight (kg) | Process name | Weight (kg) | Process name | Weight (kg) |
| | Steel | 1.81E+00 | Paper | 1.47E+00 | Press molding: Iron (kg) | 1.97E+00 | Parts assembly (kg) | 2.89E+00 |
| Stainless steel | 1.59E-01 | Semiconductor substrate | 1.08E+00 | Press molding: Nonferrous metal (kg) | 3.97E-03 | | | |
| Aluminum | 3.42E-03 | Wood | 4.35E-04 | Injection molding (kg) | 5.12E+00 | | | |
| Other metal | 5.50E-04 | Water | 3.84E-02 | Glass molding (kg) | 6.70E-01 | | | |
| Thermoplastic resin | 4.90E+00 | Medium-sized motor | 3.51E-01 | | | | | |
| Thermosetting resin | 4.22E-02 | Alkali-manganese dry battery | 5.37E-02 | | | | | |
| Rubber | 1.84E-01 | Lubricants | 1.23E-03 | | | | | |
| Glass | 6.70E-01 | | | | | | | |
| Subtotal | 7.77E+00 | Subtotal | 3.00E+00 | | | | | |
| Total | | | 1.08E+01 | Subtotal | 7.77E+00 | Subtotal | 2.89E+00 | |

Note : Nickel hydride battery has been calculated using the basic unit of Alkali-manganese dry battery.

2. Production site information (per unit): Consumption and discharge/emission for production/processing/assembly within the site.

SOx and NOx should be indicated in SO₂, NO₂ equivalent.

| Consumption | Classifier | Material | Material | Energy | Energy | Energy | Energy | Material | Material |
|----------------------|--------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Distribution | | Corrugated cardboard (kg) | PP (kg) | Clean water (kg) | Furnace urban gas (13A) (m3) | Electricity (kwh) | Diesel truck: 4 ton (kg.km) | Incineration: Industrial waste (kg) |
| Quantity | | 1.52E-02 | 2.02E-03 | 1.16E-01 | 2.51E-04 | 5.36E+00 | 1.85E+00 | 1.86E+00 | 1.84E+00 |
| Note | | | | | | | | | |
| Emission / Discharge | Classifier | Energy | Energy | Energy | Energy | Energy | Energy | Material | Material |
| | Distribution | | Incineration: Industrial waste (kg) | Gasoline as fuel (kg) | Freight by air (kg.km) | Freight by ship (kg.km) | Diesel truck: 10 ton (kg.km) | | |
| Quantity | | 8.63E-02 | 2.57E-02 | 1.32E+02 | 1.33E+02 | 1.74E+01 | | | |
| Note | | | | | | | | | |

Note

3. Distribution stage information (per unit): means, distance, loading ratio, consumptions and emissions/discharges.

| Distribution | Classifier | Material | Material | Material | Material | Material | Material | Material | Material |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Means of transportation | | Diesel truck: 20 ton (kg.km) | Diesel truck: 20 ton (kg.km) | Diesel truck: 20 ton (kg.km) | Diesel truck: 20 ton (kg.km) | Freight by ship (kg.km) | Freight by ship (kg.km) | Freight by ship (kg.km) |
| Conditions | | Mass (kg) | Distance (km) | Loading Ratio (%w) | Load (kg.km) | Mass (kg) | Distance (km) | Loading Ratio (%w) | Load (kg.km) |
| Quantity | | 1.08E+01 | 8.50E+01 | 4.72E+01 | 1.94E+03 | 1.08E+01 | 2.63E+03 | 1.00E+02 | 2.83E+04 |
| Note | | | | | | | | | |
| Means of transportation | | Diesel truck: 10 ton (kg.km) | Diesel truck: 10 ton (kg.km) | Diesel truck: 10 ton (kg.km) | Diesel truck: 10 ton (kg.km) | | | | |
| Conditions | | Mass (kg) | Distance (km) | Loading Ratio (%w) | Load (kg.km) | | | | |
| Quantity | | 1.08E+01 | 1.00E+02 | 4.72E+01 | 2.28E+03 | | | | |
| Note | | | | | | | | | |

Note

4. Use stage (per unit): use condition (mode, term) including active mode, standby mode and maintenance.

4.1 Product and accessories subject to this analysis

| Product | Classifier | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption |
|----------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Distribution | | Electricity (kwh) | Diesel truck: 20 ton (kg.km) | Incineration: Industrial waste (kg) | Freight by ship (kg.km) | Diesel truck: 10 ton (kg.km) | Stainless steel plate (kg) | Low density polyethylene (kg) |
| Quantity | | 1.85E+02 | 1.01E+02 | 4.23E-03 | 2.80E+03 | 1.38E+02 | 5.76E-03 | 3.14E-02 | 3.71E-01 |
| Note | | Electricity consumption for 5 years | Distribution of consumables used in 5 years | Distribution of consumables used in 5 years | Distribution of consumables used in 5 years | Distribution of consumables used in 5 years | | | |
| Product | Classifier | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption |
| | Distribution | | POM(polyacetal) (kg) | ABS (kg) | PET (kg) | Nitrile-butadiene rubber (NBR) (kg) | Paper (Western style) | Cardboard (kg) | Corrugated cardboard (kg) |
| Quantity | | 1.32E-01 | 6.79E-02 | 4.68E-03 | 5.00E-03 | 6.53E-03 | 1.89E-01 | 6.71E-02 | 3.25E-01 |
| Note | | | | | | | | | |
| Product | Classifier | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption | Consumption | Process | Process | Process |
| | Distribution | | Injection molding (kg) | Press molding: Iron (kg) | Electricity (kwh) | Gasoline as fuel (kg) | Urban gas (m3) | Incineration: Industrial waste (kg) | |
| Quantity | | 6.09E-01 | 5.76E-03 | 7.38E-01 | 4.28E-03 | 5.26E-04 | 1.81E-01 | | |
| Note | | | | Production of consumables used in 5 years | Production of consumables used in 5 years | Production of consumables used in 5 years | Production of consumables used in 5 years | | |

Note Electric power consumption in 5 years of "Use stage" is 185kWh. (Includes Cordless handset's power consumption:13kWh.)

4.2 Disposition/Recycle information on consumables and replacement parts

| Consumables | Classifier | Consumption | Process | Process | Process |
|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| | Distribution | | Diesel truck: 4 ton (kg.km) | Shredding (kg) | Incineration to landfill (as ash) (kg) |
| Quantity | | 9.98E+01 | 7.76E-01 | 1.02E+00 | 8.32E-03 |
| Note | | Consumables not collected | Consumables not collected | Consumables not collected | Consumables not collected |

Note

5. Disposition/Recycle stage information (per product): process method and scenarios

| Scenario | Classifier | Consumption | Process | Process | Process |
|----------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--|
| | Distribution | | Diesel truck: 4 ton (kg.km) | Shredding (kg) | Incineration to landfill (as ash) (kg) |
| Quantity | | 1.02E+03 | 8.68E+00 | 6.50E+00 | 4.08E+00 |
| Note | | Machines not collected | Machines not collected | Machines not collected | Machines not collected |

Note

6. Others